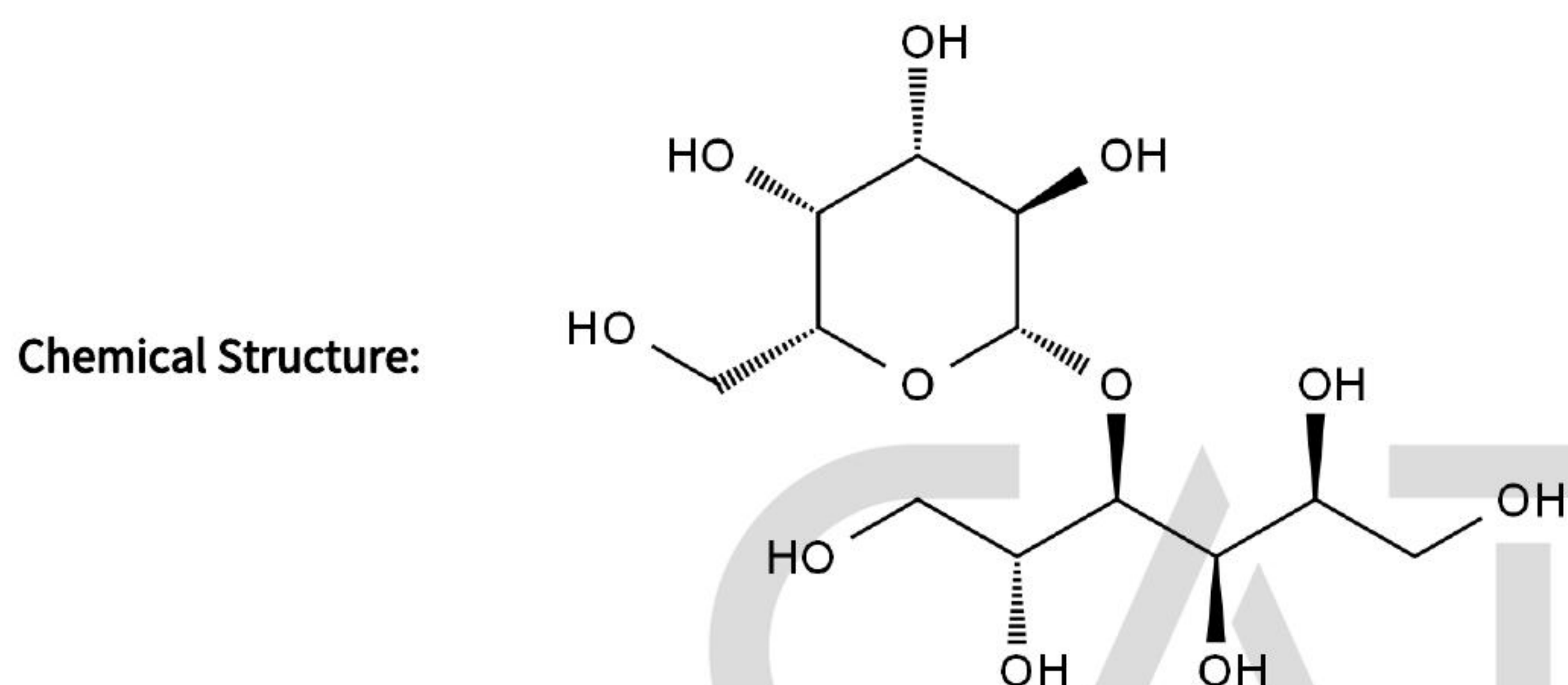


Certificate of Analysis

Reference Material & Standard

Product Name:	Lactitol	Catalogue Number:	CCFD200446
Synonyms:	N/A	Lot Number:	1206-RD-0021
CAS Number:	585-86-4	Expiry Date:	Jun 23, 2029
Molecular Formula:	C ₁₂ H ₂₄ O ₁₁	Storage:	2°C ~ 8°C Protected from light and Sealed
Molecular Weight:	344.31		



Test Items	Method	Results
Appearance	Visual inspection	White Crystalline Solid
Identification	LCMS&HNMR	Confirmed
Purity	ELSD	100.000%
Loss On Drying	TGA	2.2316%
Assay		97.8%
Uncertainty		±0.3%

Comment:

1. The calculation of the 100% method follows the formula (calculated on the non-dried basis):

$$\text{Assay (\%)} = (100\% - \text{Loss On Drying}) * \text{Purity ELSD (\%)} / 100\%$$

Loss On Drying is considered as absolute effect, ELSD purity is considered as relative effect.

2. The uncertainty values are the expanded uncertainty and represent an estimated standard deviation equal to the positive square root of the total variation of the uncertainty of components. A normal distribution is assumed and a coverage factor of K=2 is chosen using approximately a 95% confidence level.

Signature:

Prepared by:

Lisa

Reviewed by:

Hin Lam

Approved by General Manager:

David

Date: Jun 24, 2025

Date: Jun 24, 2025

Date: Jun 24, 2025

