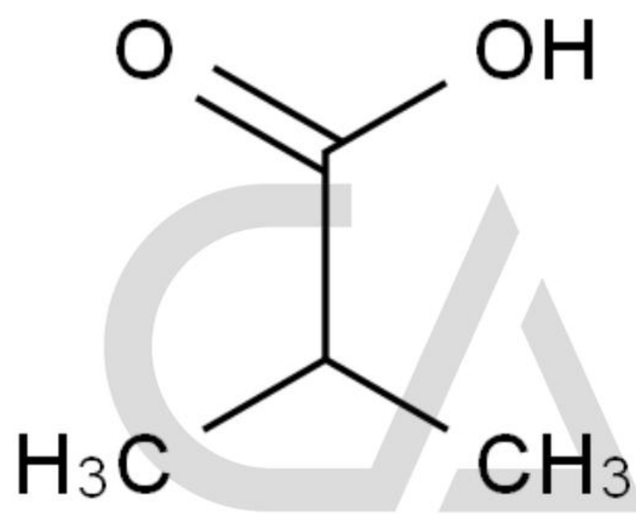
Certificate of Analysis

Reference Material & Standard

Product Name:	Isobutyric Acid	**Catalogue Number:**	CCEM500589
Synonyms:	N/A	**Lot Number:**	0425-RE-0095
CAS Number:	79-31-2	**Expiry Date:**	Jun 24, 2030
Molecular Formula:	$C_4H_8O_2$	**Storage:**	Room Temp Protected from light and Sealed
Molecular Weight:	88.11	**Shipping Condition:**	Shipping at Room Temperature
		Warning:	

Chemical Structure:



Test Items	Method	Results
Appearance	Visual inspection	Colourless Liquid
Identification	GCMS&CNMR&HNMR	Confirmed
Purity	GC	100.000%
Water Content	Karl Fischer	0.2274%
Assay		99.8%
Uncertainty		±0.2%

Comment:

1. The calculation of the mass balance method follows the formula (calculated on the non-dried basis):
*Assay (%) = (100%-Water Content) * Purity GC (%) /100%*
Water Content is considered as absolute effect, GC purity is considered as relative effect.
2. The uncertainty values are the expanded uncertainty and represent an estimated standard deviation equal to the positive square root of the total variation of the uncertainty of components. A normal distribution is assumed and a coverage factor of K=2 is chosen using approximately a 95% confidence level.

Signature:

Prepared by: Alice Date: Aug 31, 2026

Reviewed by: Lisa Date: Aug 31, 2026

Approved by General Manager: David Date: Aug 31, 2026

CATO Research Chemicals Inc.